Yemen اليمن

الاستجابة للكوليرا
Cholera Response

جدول المحتويات Table of Contents

Highlights

Cumulative figures

-The cumulative total from 27 April 2017 to 25 Mar 2018 is 1,084,191 suspected cholera cases and 2,267 associated deaths, (CFR 0.21%), 1113 have been confirmed by culture.
- The total proportion of severe cases among the suspected cases is 15.4%
- The national attack rate is 388.1 per 10,000. The five governorates with the highest cumulative attack rates per 10,000 remain Amran (902), Al Mahwit (877), Al Dhale'e (639), Sana'a (527) and Dhamar (523).
- Children under 5 years old represent 28.8% of total suspected cases.
- In total, 36,706 rapid diagnostic tests (RDT).
- 2,927 cultures have been performed which represents 21% coverage.
- The last positive culture was on 9 Mar 2018 in Al Hali district in Al Hudeideh governorate
- Since 1st of Jan 2018 the districts with highest cumulative suspected cases are Al Hali (4006), Maqbanah (1,795), Al Sabaeen (1,495), Bani Al Harith (1,452), Radman Al Awad (1,407)
- 174 districts are still reporting suspected cholera cases since last 3 weeks
- 131 districts (out of 305 affected districts) did not report any suspected cases for the last three consecutive weeks Governorate and District level
- At governorate level, the trend from W9 –W11 decrease or was stable in all governorates except (Dhamar +24%)

Trends
- The trend of weekly number of cases is decreasing since week 36.
- The weekly proportion of severe cases has significantly decreased (now 14%).

Week 12 2018
- 2,082 suspected cases and 0 associated deaths were reported
- The districts reporting the highest number of cases are Radman Al Awad (138), Al Hali (120), Utmah (113), Ath'thaorah (108),
- 14 % are severe cases
- 1532 RDTs were performed, 179 were positive
- no culture results received this week

A. ملخص المؤشرات Summary indicators

1,084,191	**2,267**	**0.21%**	**96%**	**92%**
حالات الاشتباه	الوفيات	معدل الاماتة بين الحالات	المحافظات المتأثرة بالوباء	المديريات المتأثرة بالوباء
Suspected cases	Associated deaths	Case Fatality Rate	Governorates affected	Districts affected
حالة اشتباه في الأسبوع الحالي 2,082	حالة وفاة في الأسبوع الحالي 0		(محافظة 22 / 23)	(مديرية 305 / 333)
2,082 suspected cases in current week	0 associated deaths in current week		(22 / 23 governorates)	(305 / 333 districts)

B. المنحنى الوبائي Epidemic curve

الشكل (1) المنحنى الوبائي على المستوى الوطني
Figure 1 | Epidemic curve (Country)

حالات الاشتباه الأسبوعية Weekly number of cases

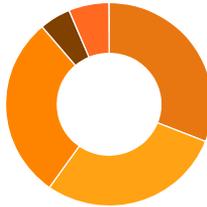الشكل (2 أ) حالات الكوليرا على مستوى الجنس
Figure 2a Cases by sex (Cumul.)
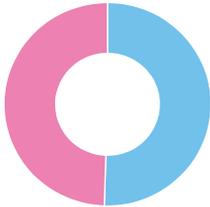
- ذكر Male (52% ; n = 32,144)
- أنثى Female (48% ; n = 29,836)

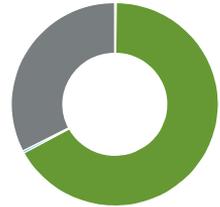الشكل (2 ب) حالات الكوليرا على مستوى الفئات العمرية
Figure 2b Cases by age (Cumul.)

- < 5 (28.8% ; n = 309,291)
- 5-17 (29.0% ; n = 311,590)
- 18-44 (30.9% ; n = 332,034)
- 45-59 (6.3% ; n = 67,653)
- ≥ 60 (4.9% ; n = 52,381)

الشكل (2 ج) حالات الكوليرا بالنسبة لحالة المريض
Figure 2c Cases by outcome (Cumul.)

- شفاء Discharged (67.01% ; n = 726,553)
- إحالة Referred (0.32% ; n = 3,470)
- وفاة Died (0.21% ; n = 2,267)
- غير معرف Unknown (32.67% ; n = 354,168)

Trends in cases by age distribution and dehydration status

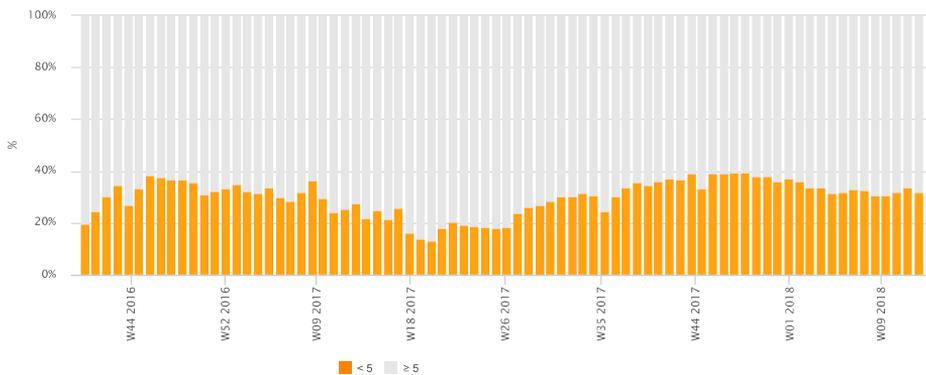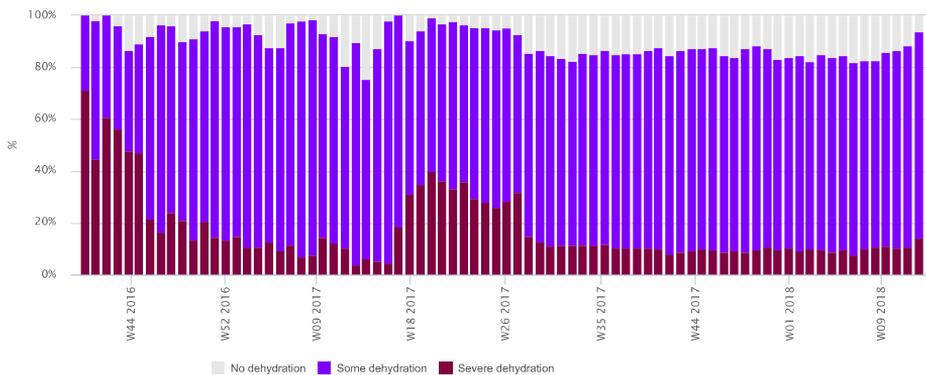**Figure 2d** | Trend in proportion of cases aged under 5[1]

Legend: < 5, ≥ 5

Figure 2e | Trend in proportion of cases by dehydration status[1]

Legend: No dehydration, Some dehydration, Severe dehydration

[1] Trends in proportional age distribution and dehydration status always add up to 100% and do not give any indication of the number of cases reported. For this reason, these may reflect cases that are not visible in the epidemic curve due to the scale of the y-axis and the huge difference in the case counts between the first and second waves of the outbreak.

C. المؤشرات الرئيسية حسب المحافظة Key indicators by governorate

جدول (1) خلاصة بالمؤشرات الرئيسية بالنسبة للمحافظات

Table 1 | Summary of key cholera indicators by Governorate

للمحافظات Governorate	تراكمي Cumulative (27/04/2017 to 25/3/2018)					الاتجاه 3 أسابيع 3 week trend				
	حالات الاشتباه Cases	الوفيات Deaths	معدل الاماته CFR[1]	السكان Population	معدل الإصابة AR[2]	أسابيع -3 -3W	أسابيع -2 -2W	أسابيع -1 -1W	الأسبوع الحالي W	اتجاه Trend[3]
Amran عمران	105,014	177	0.17%	1,163,805	902.33	238	213	204	125	▶ -7%
Al Mahwit المحويت	64,514	151	0.23%	735,150	877.56	392	469	203	116	▼ -43%
Al Dhale'e الضالع	47,148	81	0.17%	736,994	639.73	1	4	6	0	▲ +64%
Sana'a صنعاء	77,855	123	0.16%	1,477,126	527.07	395	415	290	85	▼ -21%
Dhamar ذمار	105,977	162	0.15%	2,025,331	523.26	447	543	699	542	▲ +24%
Hajjah حجة	121,326	423	0.35%	2,357,945	514.54	8	7	10	7	▲ +20%
Abyan أبين	28,243	35	0.12%	573,935	492.09	0	0	0	0	■ Interrupt
Al Hudaydah الحديدة	158,603	283	0.18%	3,257,603	486.87	532	496	421	336	▼ -13%
Al Bayda البيضاء	32,513	37	0.11%	762,131	426.61	403	377	441	397	▶ 8%
Amanat Al Asimah أمانة العاصمة	106,554	71	0.07%	2,861,892	372.32	717	666	506	346	▼ -20%
Raymah ريمة	18,525	120	0.65%	610,609	303.39	232	73	37	19	▼ -68%
Al Jawf الجوف	16,161	22	0.14%	581,269	278.03	36	31	25	4	▼ -18%
Lahj لحج	24,344	22	0.09%	1,013,677	240.16	0	1	0	0	▼ -100%
Ibb إب	69,531	291	0.42%	2,972,105	233.95	685	541	491	36	▼ -14%
Aden عدن	20,993	62	0.30%	931,003	225.49	4	0	0	0	▼ -100%
Taizz تعز	65,723	189	0.29%	3,012,781	218.15	426	285	170	69	▼ -42%
Marib مأرب	7,296	7	0.10%	361,060	202.07	1	0	0	0	▼ -100%
Sa'ada صعدة	10,712	5	0.05%	917,489	116.75	2	2	1	0	▼ -40%
Al Maharah المهرة	1,168	1	0.09%	149,953	77.89	0	0	0	0	■ Interrupt
Shabwah شبوة	1,399	3	0.21%	607,549	23.03	0	0	0	0	■ Interrupt
Moklla المكلا	568	2	0.35%	443,888	12.80	0	0	0	0	■ Interrupt
Say'on سيئون	24	0	0.00%	378,836	0.63	0	0	1	0	▲ +200%
Yemen اليمن	**1,084,191**	**2,267**	**0.21%**	**27,932,127**	**388.15**	**4,519**	**4,123**	**3,505**	**2,082**	▼ **-13%**

[1] معدل الاماته بين الحالات

[2] معدل الاصابة لكل 10,000 من السكان

[3] تم حساب المنحنى بناء على متوسط عدد الحالات خلال ثلاثة أسابيع سابقة
(لم يتم تضمين الاسبوع الحالي في حساب المنحنى بسبب عدم اكتمال البيانات)

[1] Case Fatality Rate

[2] Attack Rate (/10,000 population)

[3] Trend based on average number of cases in previous 3 weeks (current week excluded due to incomplete data)

▲ منحنى مرتفع	≤ غير بمعدل +10%
▶ منحنى مستقر	> -10% to < +10% غير بمعدل
▼ منحنى منخفض	≥ -10% غير بمعدل
■ انقطاع في الارسال	عدد 0 حالة خلال 3 أسابيع متتالية

▲ Increased trend	≥ +10% change
▶ Stable trend	> -10% to < +10% change
▼ Decreased trend	≤ -10% change
■ Interruption in transmission	0 cases for 3 consecutive weeks

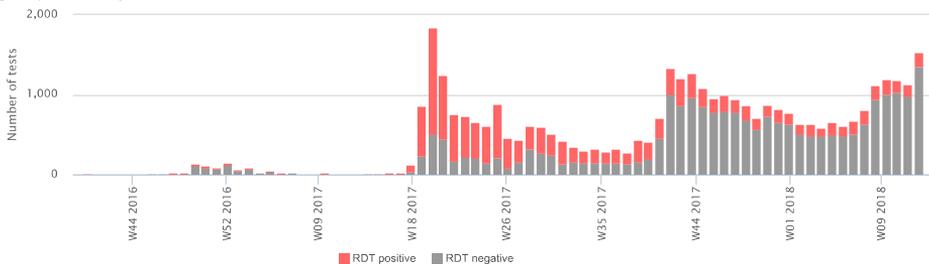# D. Laboratory

Figure 4 | RDT results by week

- RDT positive
- RDT negative

Figure 5 | Rapid Diagnostic Kit (RDT)

- Coverage (3.4% ; n = 36,706)
- Positivity (36.3% ; n = 13,329)

*Coverage of RDT is calculated based on (Number of RDT performed/Number of suspected cases)

Figure 6 | Culture

- Coverage (22.0% ; n = 2,927)
- Positivity (38.0% ; n = 1,113)

*Coverage of culture is calculated based on (Number of culture performed/Number of positive RDT)

Table 2 | Summary of key laboratory indicators by Governorate

Governorate		Rapid Diagnostic Kit (RDT)				Culture			
	Cases	Total tested	Coverage	Total +ve	+vity rate	Total tested	Coverage	Total +ve	+vity rate
Abyan أبين	28,243	239	8.5%	152	63.6%	39	25.7%	23	59.0%
Aden عدن	20,993	587	28.0%	366	62.4%	173	47.3%	118	68.2%
Al Bayda البيضاء	32,513	2487	76.5%	950	38.2%	194	20.4%	9	4.6%
Al Dhale'e الضالع	47,148	359	7.6%	130	36.2%	42	32.3%	3	7.1%
Al Hudaydah الحديدة	158,603	5166	32.6%	1368	26.5%	481	35.2%	234	48.6%
Al Jawf الجوف	16,161	1525	94.4%	924	60.6%	72	7.8%	12	16.7%
Al Maharah المهرة	1,168	263	225.2%	118	44.9%	25	21.2%	14	56.0%
Al Mahwit المحويت	64,514	2345	36.3%	1054	44.9%	98	9.3%	13	13.3%
Amanat Al Asimah أمانة العاصمة	106,554	6786	63.7%	2422	35.7%	495	20.4%	191	38.6%
Amran عمران	105,014	2702	25.7%	755	27.9%	109	14.4%	23	21.1%
Dhamar ذمار	105,977	4408	41.6%	514	11.7%	127	24.7%	23	18.1%
Hajjah حجة	121,326	803	6.6%	194	24.2%	46	23.7%	14	30.4%
Ibb إب	69,531	853	12.3%	525	61.5%	103	19.6%	13	12.6%
Lahj لحج	24,344	1160	47.7%	588	50.7%	44	7.5%	18	40.9%
Marib مأرب	7,296	197	27.0%	128	65.0%	2	1.6%	0	0.0%
Moklla المكلا	568	105	184.9%	80	76.2%	55	68.8%	32	58.2%
Raymah ريمة	18,525	626	33.8%	405	64.7%	33	8.1%	5	15.2%
Sa'ada صعدة	10,712	921	86.0%	752	81.7%	12	1.6%	0	0.0%
Sana'a صنعاء	77,855	3596	46.2%	873	24.3%	312	35.7%	45	14.4%
Say'on سيئون	24	23	958.3%	9	39.1%	12	133.3%	0	0.0%
Shabwah شبوة	1,399	127	90.8%	53	41.7%	51	96.2%	9	17.6%
Taizz تعز	65,723	1428	21.7%	969	67.9%	402	41.5%	314	78.1%
Yemen اليمن	**1,084,191**	**36,706**	**33.9%**	**13,329**	**36.3%**	**2,927**	**22.0%**	**1,113**	**38.0%**

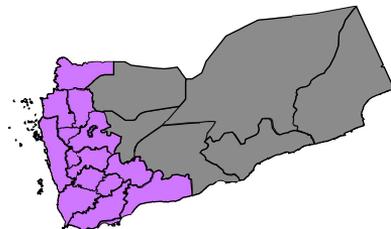# E. التوزيع الجغرافي مع مرور الوقت Geographic distribution over time

الخريطة (1 أ) عدد حالات الاشتباه للمحافظات
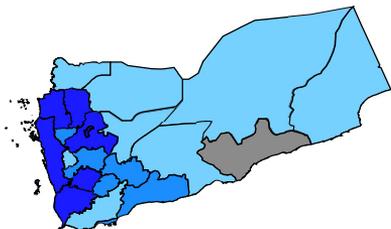**Map 1a** | Number of cases by governorate (Jan 2017 – Apr 2017)
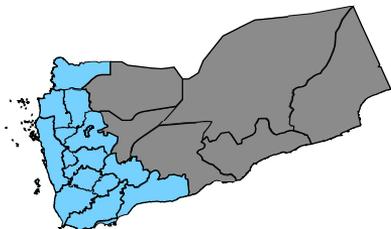
الخريطة (1 ب) معدل الإصابة للمحافظات
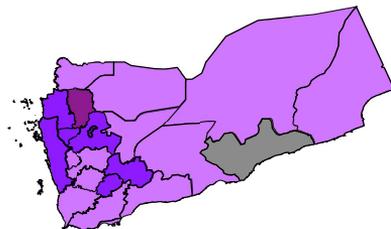**Map 1b** | Attack rate by governorate (Jan 2017 – Apr 2017)

الخريطة (1 أ) عدد حالات الاشتباه للمحافظات
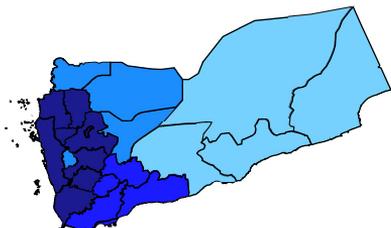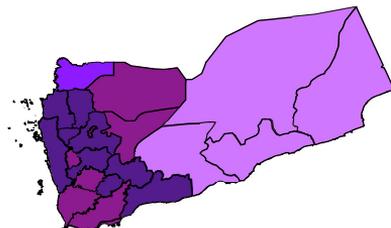**Map 1c** | Number of cases by governorate (Jan 2017 – Jun 2017)

الخريطة (1 ب) معدل الإصابة للمحافظات
Map 1d | Attack rate by governorate (Jan 2017 – Jun 2017)

الخريطة (1 أ) عدد حالات الاشتباه للمحافظات
Map 1e | Number of cases by governorate (Jan 2017 – present)

الخريطة (1 ب) معدل الإصابة للمحافظات
Map 1f | Attack rate by governorate (Jan 2017 – present)

عدد حالات الكوليرا
Number of cholera cases

0   1   10,000   20,000   50,000

(معدل الإصابة لكل 10,000 من السكان)
Attack rate (/10,000)

0   0.1   100.0   200.0   400.0

F. المديريات ذات الأولوية **Districts reporting in current week**

الخريطة (2 أ) عدد حالات الاشتباه الأولوية
Map 2 | Number of cases by district (W12 2018)

عدد حالات الكوليرا
Number of cholera cases

| 0 | 1 | 500 | 1,000 | 2,000 |
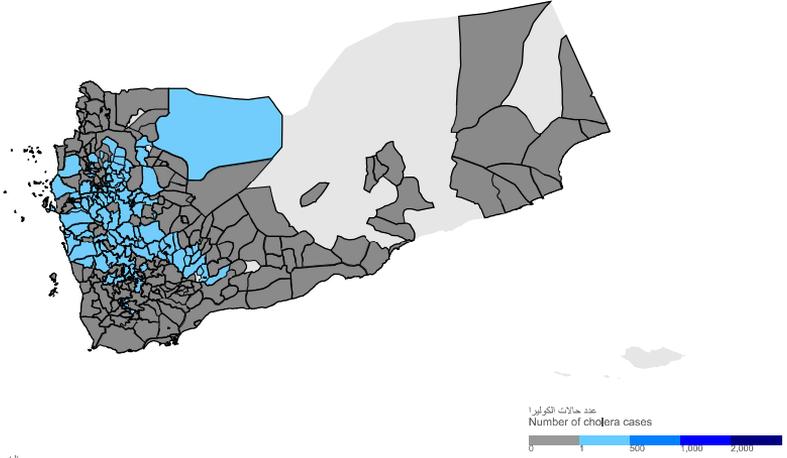
الخريطة (3 ب) معدل الاصابة الأولوية
Map 3 | Attack rate by district (W12 2018)

(معدل الإصابة لكل 10,000 من السكان
Attack rate (/10,000)

| 0 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 5.0 | 10.0 |
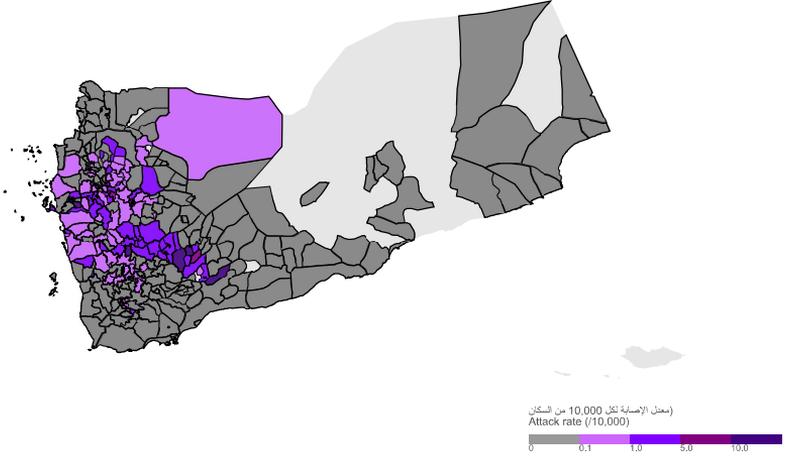
G. المنحنى الوبائي حسب المحافظة Epidemic curves by Governorate

Figure 3a | Abyan أبين
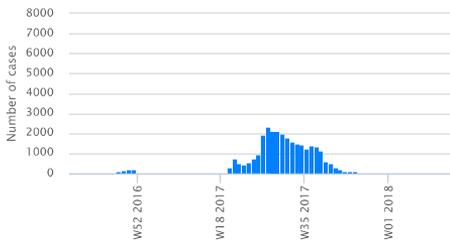
Figure 3b | Aden عدن
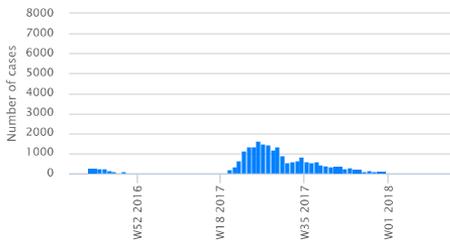
Figure 3c | Al Bayda البيضاء
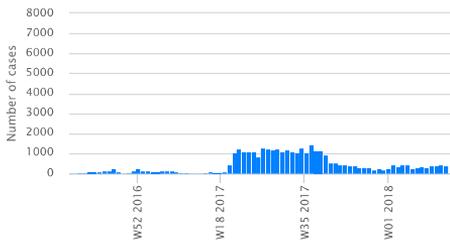
Figure 3d | Al Dhale'e الضالع
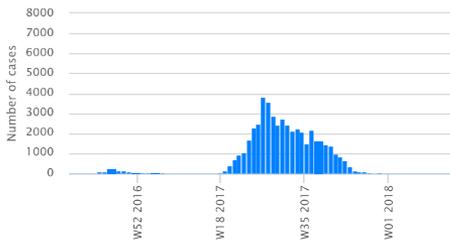
Figure 3e | Al Hudaydah الحديدة
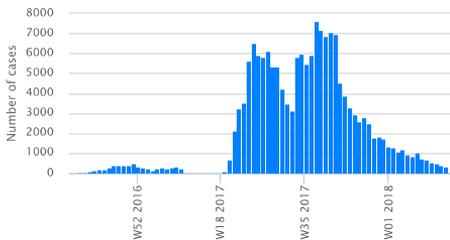
Figure 3f | Al Jawf الجوف
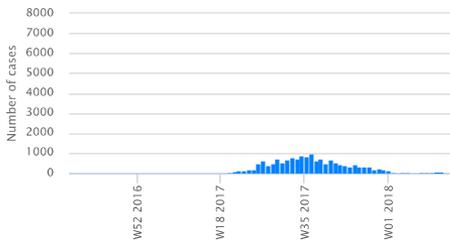
Figure 3g | Al Maharah المهرة
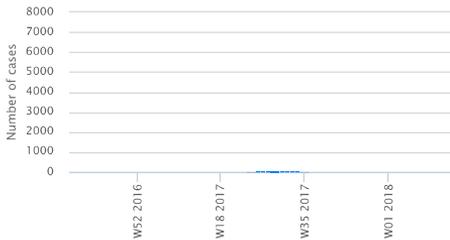
Figure 3h | Al Mahwit المحويت
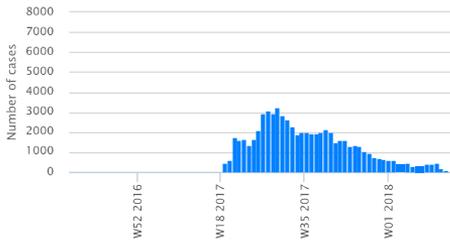
Figure 3i | Amanat Al Asimah أمانة العاصمة
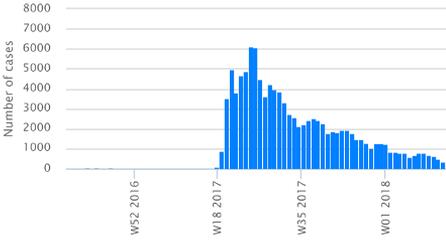
Figure 3j | Amran عمران
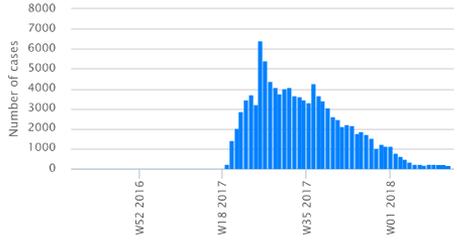
Figure 3k | Dhamar ذمار
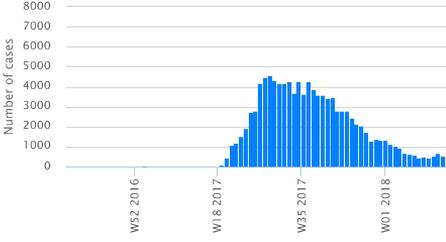
Figure 3l | Hajjah حجة
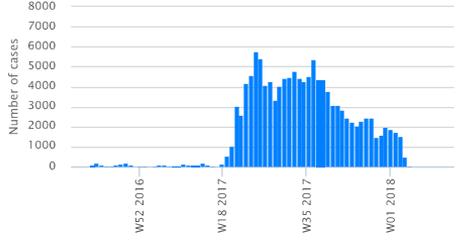
Figure 3m | Ibb اب
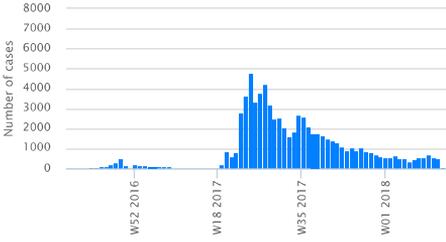
Figure 3n | Lahj لحج
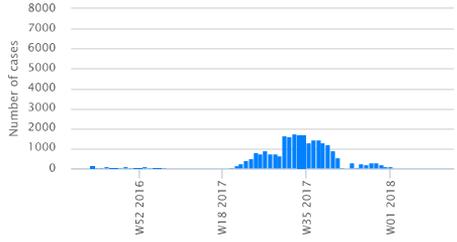
Figure 3o | Marib مأرب
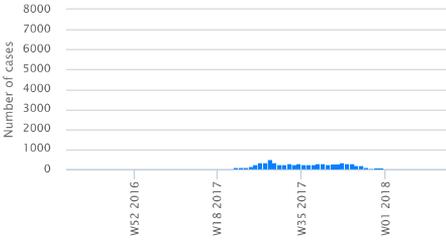
Figure 3p | Raymah ريمة
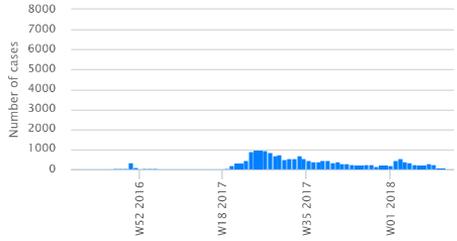
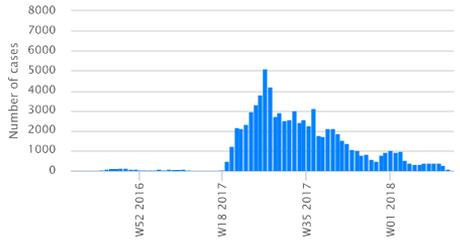**Figure 3q** | Sa'ada صعدة
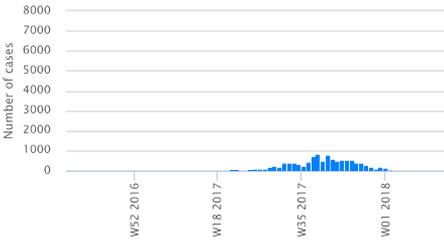
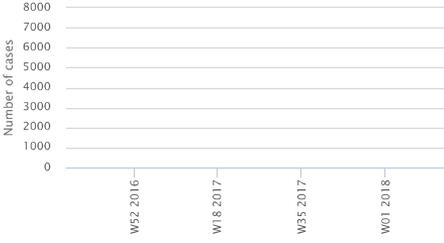**Figure 3r** | Sana'a صنعاء

Figure 3s | Say'on سيئون
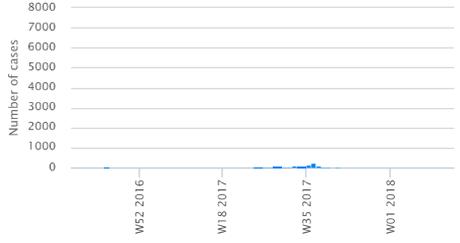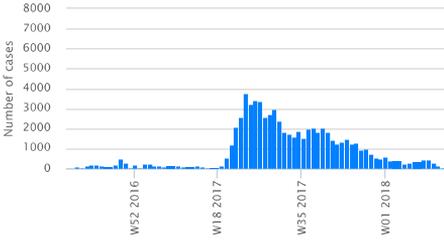

Figure 3t | Shabwah شبوة

Figure 3v | Taizz تعز

للتواصل
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